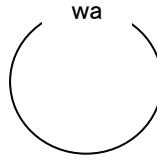


「wa」 to 「ga」

(1) 「Wa」 Topic marker

Key words: topic, explanation, contrast



(1) Topic (as for...), explanation (A=B),

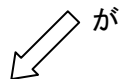
- ① Kore wa hon desu.
- ② Kono hon wa 2900en desu.
- ③ Watasi wa kyō Shibuya ni ikimasu.
- ④ Kyo wa Shinuya ni ikimasu.
- ⑤ A: Sumimasen. Otearai wa doko desu ka.  
B: Otearai wa asoko desu yo.

(2) Contrast (as for...)

- ① Tamani wain o nomimasu. Demo, bīru wa nomimasen.
- ② Kyoto ni wa ikimashita ga, Nara ni wa ikimasendeshita.

(2) 「Ga」 Subject marker

Key words: specify, unknown subject, new information



(1) Unknown subject (specify)

- ① Dare ga kimashita ka.
- ② Nani ga iidesu ka.

FAQ (Yoku aru shitsumon)

Q: 「Nani o nomimasu ka.」wa doshite「Nani ga・・・」dewaarimasen ka.

(2) New information

- ① John-san ga kimashita.
- ② Kocho ga iidesu.

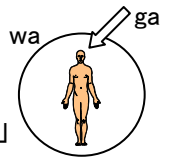
③ Kino, tomodachi  uchi ni kimashita.

(3) 「～wa～ga～」no structure (「wa」=Topic, 「ga」=Specify)

① Watashi  atama  itaidesu.....「～wa～ga adj.」

② Watashi  Supein-go  dekimasu.....「～wa～ga potential verb」

③ Watashi  namabi ru  nomitaidesu.....「～wa～ga～taidesu」



(4) 「～ni～ga arimasu/imasu.」 “There is/are ....” no structure

① Eki no mae ni Makudonarudo  arimasu.

② Watashi no uchi ni inu  imasu.

(5) 「～wa～ga arimasu/imasu.」 “... have/has ... ” no structure

① Watashi wa okane  takusan arimasu.

② Watashi wa kodomo  futari imasu.

(6) “but”

① Nihongo wa muzukashii desu , omoshiroidesu.

(7) Preliminary no 「ga」

① Sumimasen , shitsumon ga arimasu.

② Yamamoto desu , Kimura-san irasshaimasuka.

**(3) QUIZ**

「wa」 ka 「ga」 o irete kudasai.

1. A: Kore ( ) nan desu ka?

B: Kore ( ) denshijisho desu. (denshijisho = electronic dictionary)

2. A: Tonari no heya ni dare ( ) imasu ka?

B: Watashi no tomodachi ( ) imasu.

3. Kanojo ( ) ēgo ( ) dekimasu.

4. Watashi ( ) kyō jikan ( ) arimasen.

5. A: Tsugi no ressun ( ) nan yōbi ( ) ii desu ka?

B: Getsu-yōbi ( ) ii desu.

6. Watashi ( ) kanji ( ) sukoshi wakarimasu.

7. Watashi ( ) mugicha ( ) nomitai desu.

8. A: Kanojo ( ) kuruma ( ) arimasu ka?

B: Hai, kanojo ( ) kuruma ( ) arimasu.

Kanojo ( ) unten ( ) totemo jōzu desu.

9. A: Dare ( ) kono keki o tsukurimashita ka?



B: Watashi no ototo ( ) tsukurimashita.

10. Ano resutoran ( ) Piza ( ) totemo oishi desu.

11. Guwamu ni ( ) ikimashita ( ), Saipan ni ( ) ikimasendeshita.

12. Kanojo ni ( ) aimashita ( ), kare ni ( ) aimasendeshita.

13. A: Doshite pāti ni ikimasen ka?

B: Haha ( ) byoki desu kara.

14. Kino tomodachi ( ) uchi ni kimashita kara,

kino ( ) benkyo shimasendeshita.

1 5 . A: Denki no suicchi ( ) doko desu ka?

B: Denki no suicchi ( ) soko no migi desu.

1 6 . A: Kono chikaku ni ginko ( ) arimasu ka?

B: Ginko ( ) ano biru no tonari ni arimasu.

1 7 . Watashi ( ) oki suteki ( ) tabetai desu.

1 8 . Watashi ( ) ky o ( ) jikan ( ) arimasen  
( ),ashita ( ) jikan ( ) arimasu.

1 9 . A: Moshimoshi, Tanaka desu( ), goshujin, irasshaimasu ka.

B: Shujin( ) ima imasen ga...

A: So desu ka. Sumimasen( ) messeji, iidesu ka.

2 0 . Uchi no chikaku( ) kombini( ) takusan arimasu.